

द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति Paper II : Indian Government and Politics

इकाई 1 : भारतीय राष्ट्रीय आन्दोलन : 1858 का प्रथम स्वतन्त्रता संग्राम, असहयोग आन्दोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन, भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन । भारत का संविधानिक विकास : 1858, 1909, 1919 और 1935 का भारत शासन अधिनियम ।

Unit 1 : Indian National Movement : First Independence Movement 1858, Non cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement and Quit India Movement. Constitutional Development of India : Govt. of India Act of 1858, 1909, 1919 and 1935.

इकाई 2 : भारतीय संविधान : विशेषताएं, प्रस्तावना, स्रोत, । संघीय व्यवस्था, मौलिक अधिकार, मूल कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक तत्व । संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया ।

Unit 2 : Constitution of India : Characteristics, Preamble, Sources. Federal System. Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy. Constitution Amendment Process.

इकाई 3 : संघीय कार्यपालिका : राष्ट्रपति, उपराष्ट्रपति, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और प्रधानमंत्री । संघीय व्यवस्थापिका : संसद : लोकसभा और राज्यसभा । संसदीय प्रक्रिया ।

Unit 3 : Union Executive : President, Vice President, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister. Union Legislature : Parliament: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. Parliamentary Procedure.

इकाई 4 : संघीय न्यायपालिका : सर्वोच्च न्यायालय : गठन, क्षेत्राधिकार, न्यायिक पुनरावलोकन, न्यायिक सक्रियतावाद । राज्य कार्यपालिका : राज्यपाल, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और मुख्यमंत्री ।

Unit 4 : Union Judiciary : Supreme Court : Organisation, Jurisdiction, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism. State Executive : Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister.

इकाई 5 : राज्य व्यवस्थापिका : विधानसभा एवं विधानपरिषद् । निर्वाचन आयोग व चुनाव सुधार । राष्ट्रीय व क्षेत्रीय दल । भारतीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे : जाति, धर्म, भाषा और क्षेत्र । पंचायती राज व्यवस्था ।

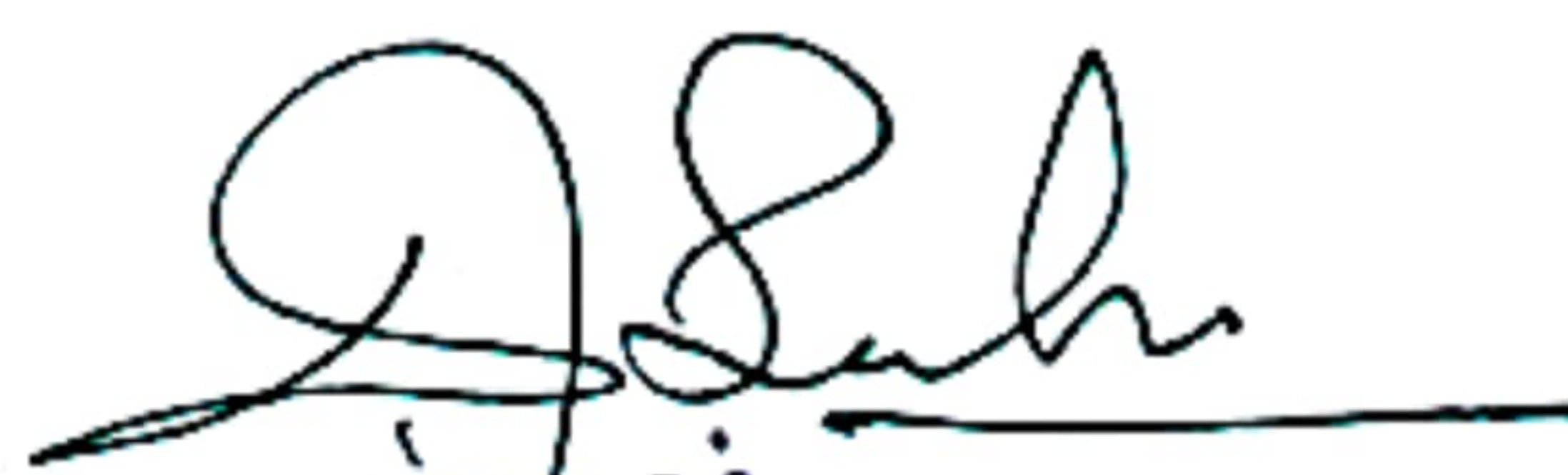
Unit 5 : State Legislature : Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council. Election Commission and Election Reforms. National and Regional Parties. Major issues of Indian Politics : Caste, Religion, Language and Region. Panchayati Raj System.

संदर्भ पुस्तक (Reference Books)

8. डॉ. सुभाष कश्यप, भारत का संवैधानिक विकास और संविधान, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय ।
9. डॉ. सुभाष कश्यप, हमारी संसद, भारत की संसद एक परिचय, राष्ट्रीय पुस्तक न्यास ।
10. डॉ. रूपा मंगलानी, भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी जयपुर ।

11- M.V. Pylee, Constitutional History of India, S.Chand.

12- D.D. Basu Indian Constitution



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**Revised syllabus**  
**SOCIOLOGY 2018-2019**

B.A. PART-I

Paper – I

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY (Paper Code - 0115)

- UNIT-I **Sociology** : Meaning, Nature, scope, Subject matter and significance.  
Basic concepts : Society, Community, institution, Association, group, Status and role.
- UNIT-II **Social Institutions: Marriage, Family and kinship.**  
Culture and society: Culture, socialization, The individual and society, social control, norms and values.
- UNIT-III **Social Stratification**: Meaning, forms and theories.  
**Social Mobility**: Meaning, forms and theories.
- UNIT-IV **Social change**: Meaning and patterns, types, factors, evolution and progress.
- UNIT-V **Social System and process**: Social System- meaning, characteristics and elements.  
Social process- Meaning, elements, characteristics and types.

**ESSENTIAL READINGS :-**

- 1 Bottomore T.B., Sociology- A guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay. George Allen and unwin(India) 1972.
- 2 Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology ? New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 1987.
- 3 Jayram, N., Introductory Sociology, Madras Maomillan India 1988.
- 4 Johnson Harry, M., Sociology of systematic Introduction New Delhi Allied Publishers 1995.

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Head,

S.O.S. in Sociology & Social Work,  
Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University,  
Raipur. (C.G.)

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**Revised syllabus**  
**SOCIOLOGY 2018-2019**

B.A. PART-II  
PAPER – I  
SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY  
(Paper Code-0185)

- UNIT-I Tribes: Concepts, Characteristics. Tribes and Schedule Tribes, Distinction between Tribe and Caste.
- UNIT-II Classification of Tribal people: Food gatherers and hunters, Shifting cultivates, Nomads, Peasant settled Agriculturists and Artisans.
- UNIT-III Socio-cultural Profile: Kinship, Marriage, Family, Religion and belief cultural traditions.
- UNIT-IV Tribal sensitization: Tribal Mobility, Schemes of Tribal Development , Various Tribal Movements.**
- UNIT-V Problems of Tribal People: Poverty, Illiteracy, Indebtedness, Agrarian issues, Exploitation study of tribal communities in Chhattisgarh with special reform to Particularly Venerable Tribal Groups (PVTG).

**ESSENTIAL READINGS :-**

- 1 Vidyarthi, L.P. 1965. Cultural Counters of Tribal Bihar, Punthi Pustak, Culcutta.
- 2 Bose, N.K. 1971. Tribal Life in India, National Book Trust, New Delhi.
- 3 Das, R.K. 1988. The Tribal Social Structure, Inter India Publications, New Delhi.
- 4 Dubey, S.C.. 1977. Tribal Heritage of India, Ethnicity, Identity and Interaction, Vol.1. Vikash Publishing House, Delhi.
- 5 Elwin, Varrier. 1989. The Tribal World of Verrier Elwin: An Autobiography, Oxford, New Delhi.
- 6 Russell, R.V. and Hira Lal. 1916. The Tribes and Castes of Central Province of India, 4 Vols. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi.

*Angi Singh*

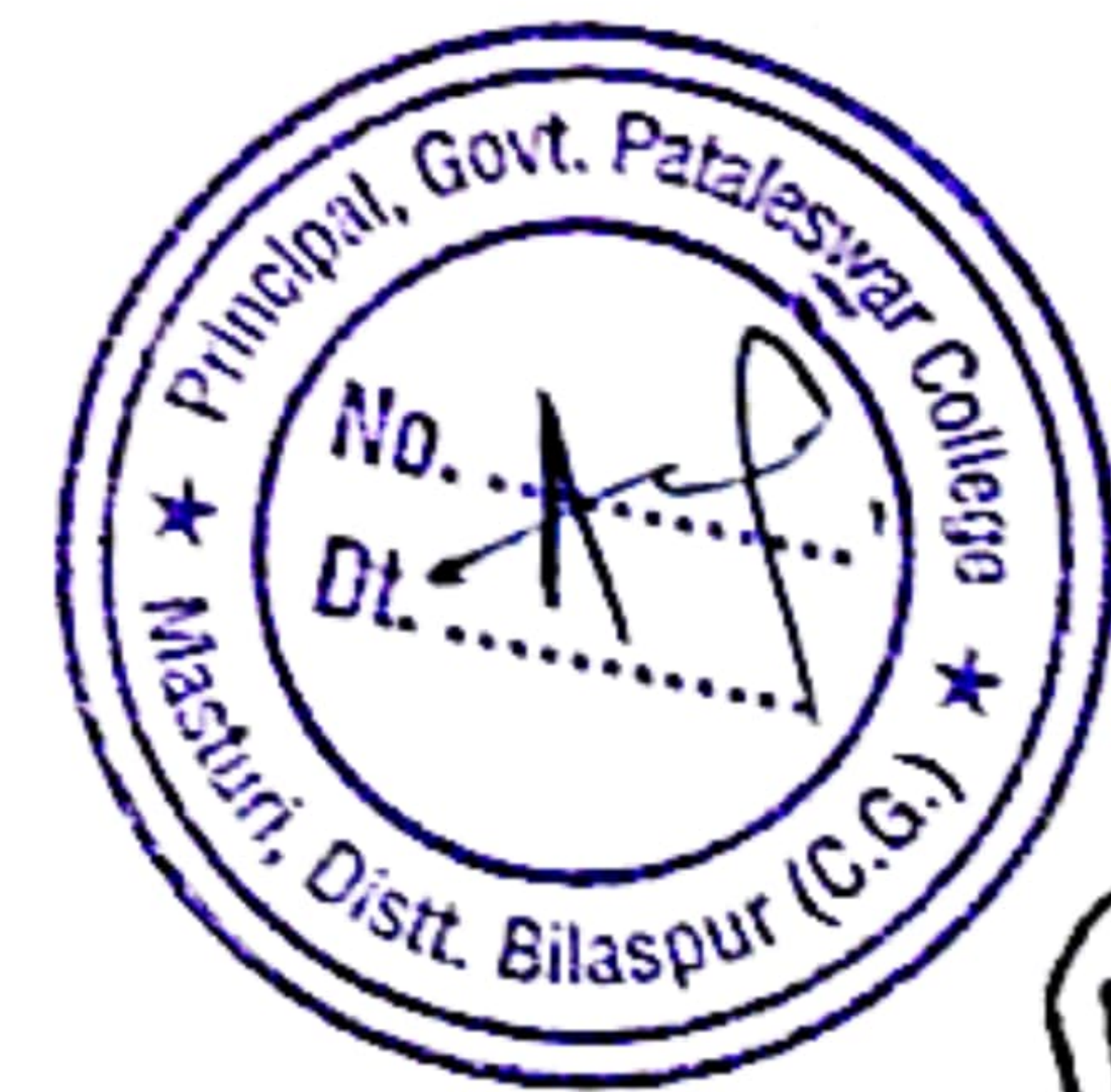
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11/6/2018  
Head,

S.O.S. in Sociology & Social Work  
Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University  
Raipur. (C.G.)

*[Signature]*  
11/6/18

*[Signature]*





# अटल बिहारी वाजपेयी विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर(छत्तीसगढ़)

सेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम  
M.A. SOCIOLOGY

## SEMESTER III PAPER - IV CRIMINOLOGY

### Unit - I

Conceptual Approaches to crime; Legal, behavioural and sociological, deviance, crime and delinquency, types of crime- economic, Violent, white Collar Crime.

### Unit- II

Perspective on crime causation: classical, positivist psychological, Sociological.

### Unit- III

Changing profile of crime and criminals: organized crime, crime against women and children, cyber crime, corruption.

### Unit- IV

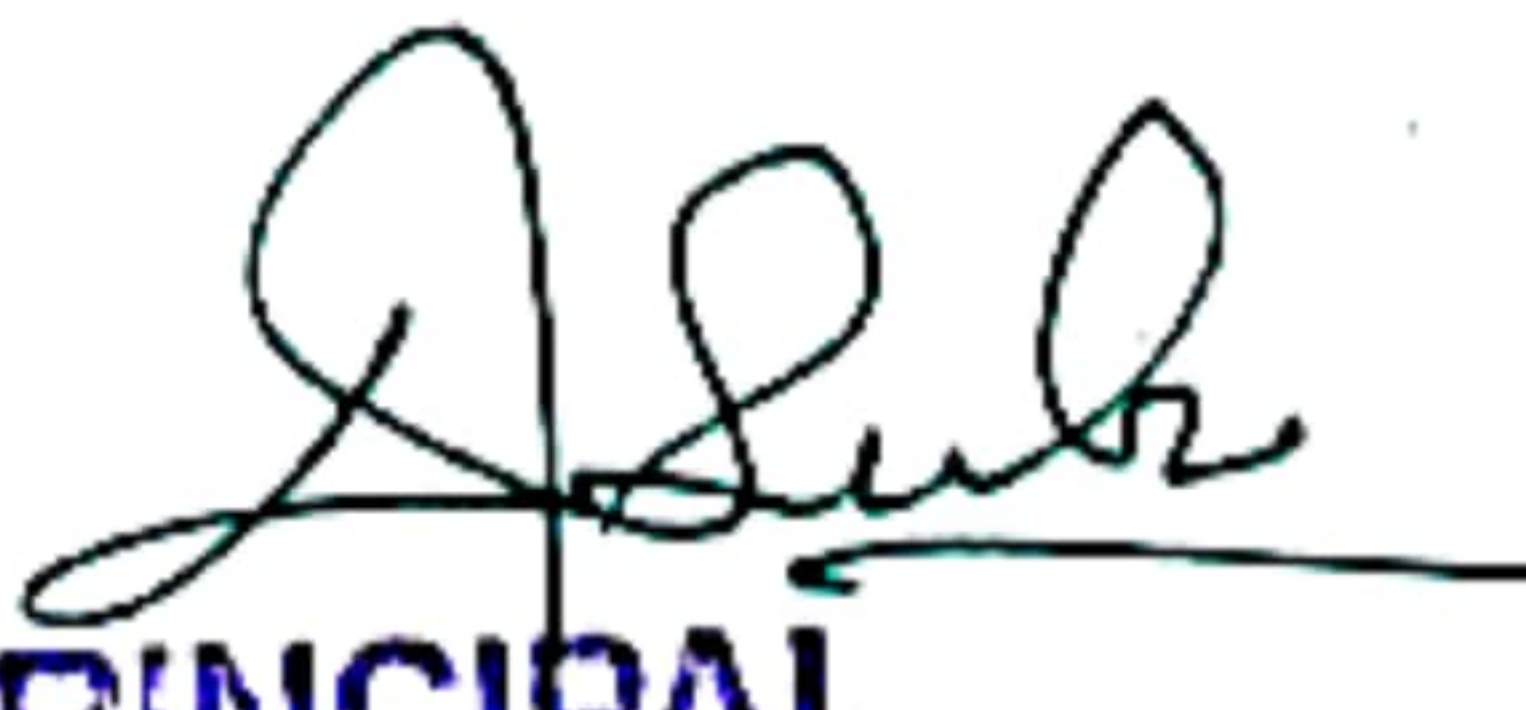
Social problems: Alcoholism and drug addiction, prostitution, suicide, terrorism.

### Unit - V

Theories of Punishment: retributive, deterrent, reformatory utility and cost of punishment.

### Books for Reading

1. Bedi, Kiran 1998-it is always possible, New Delhi. Sterling Publications put. Ltd.
2. Gill S.S. 1998 The Pathology of corruption, New Delhi: Harper Collins Publishers (India)
3. Makkar S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday 1993 Global Perspective in Criminology Jalandhar: ABC Publications.
4. Ministry of Home affairs: 1998. Crime in India, New Delhi: Government of India.
5. Shankar das, Rani Dhavan, 2000 Punishment and the Prison; India & International Perspective New Delhi, sage, Publications.
6. D.S. Baghel and Kiran Baghel: Vivek Prakashan New Delhi.

  
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# REVISED SYLLBUS

## B. A. Part- I (Economics)

### Subject : Indian Economy , Paper-II (Code: 0112)

#### UNIT 1

Pre and post independent Indian economy: A short introduction of economic policies of British India, State of economy at the time of independence, Planning exercise in India-Planning in India through different five Year Plans, The planning commission and NITI Aayog, Growth and development in pre-reform period, New Economic Reforms: Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization, Growth, development and structural change in post-reform period.

#### UNIT 2

Population and human development: Demographic trends and issues of education, health, malnutrition and migration. Growth and distribution: Trends and policies in poverty, inequality, unemployment and occupational distribution, International comparison in human development and poverty reduction

#### UNIT 3

Agriculture: Nature and importance, Trends in agriculture production and productivity, factors determining productivity, Land reforms, new agriculture strategies and green revolution, rural credit, Agricultural marketing, natural resources and infra-structure development: Performance, problems and policies, MUDRA yojana.

#### UNIT 4

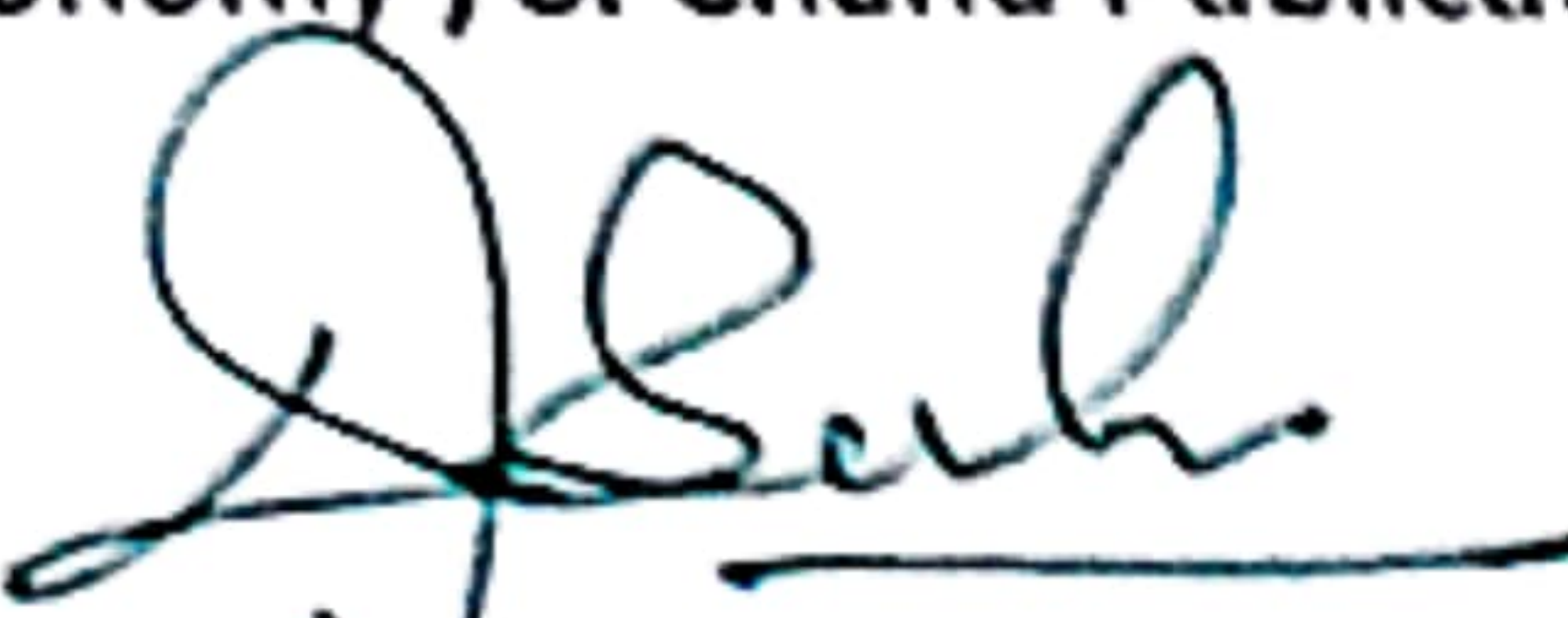
Industry: Growth and productivity, Industrial policy and reforms, Growth and problems of small and cottage scale industries, Role of public sector enterprises in India's industrialization. Trends and performance in services.

#### UNIT 5

External Sector - Role of foreign trade, Trends in exports and imports, Composition and direction of India's foreign trade, Export promotion measures and the new trade policies, Recent macroeconomic scenario: National Income, investment, saving and inflation, Current macroeconomic policies and their impact, fiscal policies and monetary policy.

#### References

1. Uma Kapila, "Indian Economy : Performance and Policies," published by Academic Foundation.
2. Dutta and Sundram, "Indian Economy", S. Chand Publications.

  
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# REVISED SYLLBUS

## B. A. Part- I (Economics)

### Subject : Micro Economics, Paper-I (Code: 0111)

#### UNIT 1

Introduction - Definitions Nature and scope of Economics, Methodology in Economics, Utility - Cardinal and Ordinal approaches, Indifference curve, Consumer's equilibrium, Giffin goods, Demand - Law of Demand, Elasticity of demand Consumer's surplus

#### UNIT 2

Theory of production and cost, Production decision, Production function, Iso-quant, Factor substitution, Law of variable proportions, Returns to scale, Economies of scale, Different concepts of cost and their interrelation, Equilibrium of the firm.

#### UNIT 3

Market structure-perfect and imperfect markets, Equilibrium of a firm-Perfect competition, Monopoly and price discrimination, Monopolistic competition, Duopoly, Oligopoly, controlled and administered prices

#### UNIT 4


Factor pricing-Marginal productivity theory of distribution, Euler's theorem, Theories of wage determination, wages and collective bargaining, wage differentials, Rent - Scarcity Rent, differential rent, Quasi rent, Modern Rent Theory, Interest Classical and Keynesian Theories, Modern Theory, Profits - Innovation, Risk bearing and uncertainty theories

#### UNIT 5

**Welfare economics: , What welfare economics is about ?**, Role of value judgments in welfare economics, Pigou's contribution in the field of welfare economics, Concept and condition of Pareto optimality, New welfare economics: Kaldor-Hicks welfare criterion, Scitovsky paradox, Social welfare function and social choice: Bergson-Samuelson social welfare function, Prof. Amartya Sen's critique, Arrow impossibility theorem

#### References:

1. Bach, G. L. (1977) "Economics, " Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Gauld, J.P. and Edward P. L. (1996), "Microeconomic Theory," Richard Irwin, Homewood

  
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संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम

बी. ए. भाग- 3

हिन्दी साहित्य

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

जनपदीय भाषा- साहित्य (छत्तीसगढ़ी)

(पेपर कोड- 0233)

प्रस्तावना-

हिन्दी केवल खड़ी बोली नहीं है, बल्कि एक बहुत बड़ा भाषिक समूह है। हिन्दी जगत में अनेक विभाषाएं, बोलियाँ और उपबोलियाँ विद्यमान हैं जिनमें सकल साहित्य सम्पदा है। इनके सम्यक अध्ययन और अन्वेषण की आवश्यकता है। जनपदीय भाषा छत्तीसगढ़ी निरन्तर विकास की ओर अग्रसर हो रही है अस्तु, इस भाषा का और इसमें रचित साहित्य का इतिहास- विकास स्पष्ट करते हुए इनसे संबंधित प्रमुख रचनाकारों का आलोचनात्मक अनुशीलन करना हिन्दी के वृहत्तर हित में होगा। छत्तीसगढ़ी भाषा का पाठ्यक्रम निम्न बिन्दुओं पर आधारित है-

(क) छत्तीसगढ़ी भाषा का इतिहास- विकास

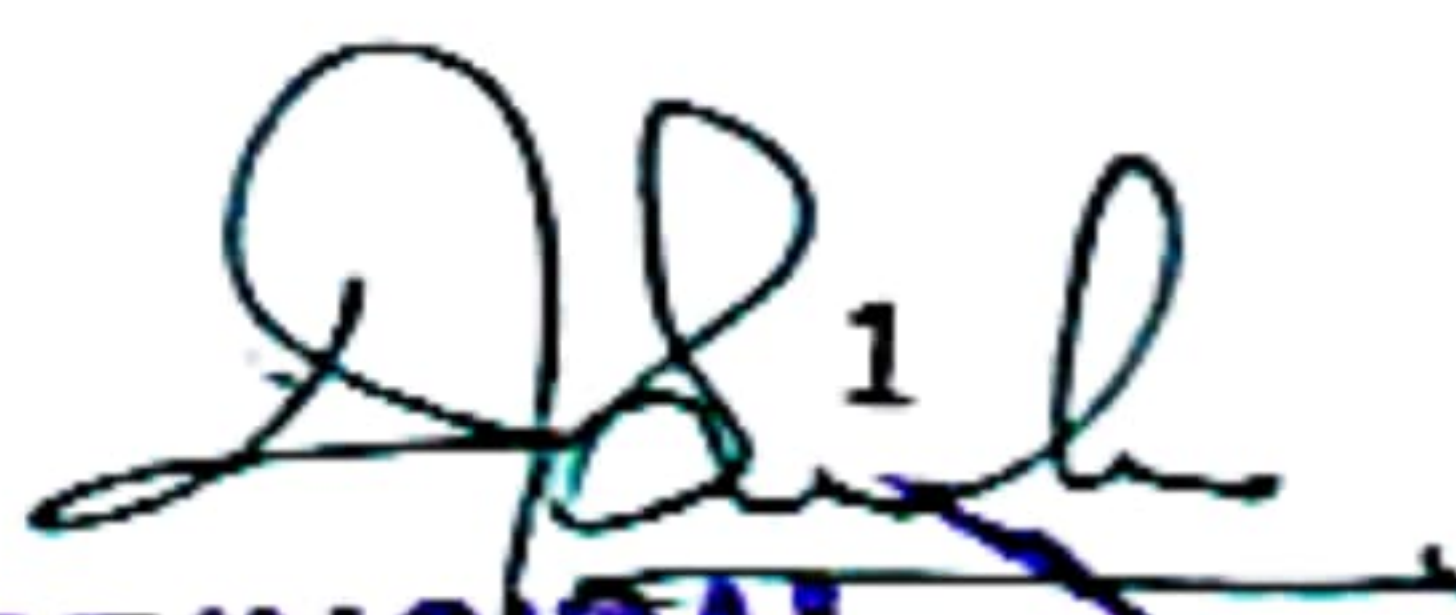
(ख) छत्तीसगढ़ी भाषा में रचित साहित्य का इतिहास

(ग) छत्तीसगढ़ी भाषा के प्रमुख प्राचीन एवं अर्वाचीन रचनाकारों की कृतियों का अध्ययन।

पाठ्य विषय-

रचनाएँ-

- (1) प्राचीन कवि संत धर्मदास के 3 पद
  1. गुरु पड़या लागों नाम लखा दीजो हो।
  2. नैना आगे ख्याल घनेरा।
  3. भजन करौ भाई रे, अइसन तन पाय के।  
(सन्दर्भ- धर्मदास के शब्दावली से उद्धृत)
- (2) लखनलाल गुप्त का गद्य-
  1. सोनपान  
(गद्य- पुस्तक 'सोनपान' के उद्धृत)
- (3) अर्वाचीन रचनाकार  
डॉ. सत्यभामा आडिल रचित गद्य
  1. सीख सीख के गोठ  
(गद्य पुस्तक 'गोठ' के उद्धृत)
- (4) डॉ. विनय पाठक की कविताएँ-
  1. तँय उठथस सुरुज उथे
  2. एक किसिम के नियाव  
(अकादसी और अनचिन्हार पुस्तक से उद्धृत)
- (5) मुकुन्द कौशल- छत्तीसगढ़ी गजल  
"छै बित्ता के मनखे देखों..... से- मछरी मन लाख लेथे" तक

  
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## हिन्दी साहित्य

द्वितीय - प्रश्न पत्र

### हिन्दी कथा साहित्य

( पेपर कोड-0104 )

पूर्णांक 75

#### उद्देश्य एवं प्रस्तावना-

गद्य की प्रमुख विधाओं का इतना द्रुत विकास इनकी लोकप्रियता का प्रमाण प्रस्तुत करता है। इसमें आधुनिक जीवन, अपनी विविध कवियों के साथ यथार्थ रूप में अभिव्यंजित हुआ है। जीवन की अनुभूतियाँ, संवेदनाओं तथा विविध परिस्थितियों के साक्षात्कार के लिए इनका अध्ययन सर्वथा अपेक्षित है।

#### पाठ्य विषय -

व्याख्या एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्नों के लिए एक उपन्यास एवं आठ कहानीकारों की एक-एक प्रतिनिधि कहानी का अध्ययन आवश्यक है।

|         |                    |   |               |
|---------|--------------------|---|---------------|
| उपन्यास | 1. गबन             | - | प्रेमचंद      |
| कहानी   | 1. प्रेमचंद        | - | कफन           |
|         | 2. जयशंकर प्रसाद   | - | आकाश दीप      |
|         | 3. यशपाल           | - | परदा          |
|         | 4. फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु | - | ठेस           |
|         | 5. मोहन राकेश      | - | मलवे का मालिक |
|         | 6. भीष्म साहनी     | - | चीफ की दावत   |
|         | 7. राजेन्द्र यादव  | - | बिरादरी बाहर  |
|         | 8. रागेय राघव      | - | गदल           |

द्रुत पाठ के लिए निम्नांकित तीन कथाकारों का अध्ययन अपेक्षित है, जिनमें से किन्हीं दो पर लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जावेंगे -

1. उपेन्द्रनाथ अश्क,
2. बाल शौरि रेड्डी
3. शिवानी

अंक विभाजन -3/ व्याख्याएँ 30 प्रतिशत

|                       |            |
|-----------------------|------------|
| 2/ आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न  | 30 प्रतिशत |
| 5/ लघुत्तरीय प्रश्न   | 20 प्रतिशत |
| 20/ वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न | 20 प्रतिशत |







बिनासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिनासपुर (अन्तरीभाग)

SYLLABUS  
B.B.A PART-I

आचार्य आचार्य

उत्तर-उत्तर

हिन्दी भाषा

पृष्ठीक - 75

पीठ

1. उत्तर-उत्तर 75 अंक का होगा।
2. उत्तर-उत्तर अनिवार्य होगा।
3. इससे अंक श्रेणी विशिष्टता के लिए जारी जारी है।
4. उन्नीस इकाई के अंक समान होंगे।

साक्ष्य शिक्षण -

**इकाई-1** वाक्यांश, वाक्यांश तथा अनुसंधान एवं प्राथमिक शब्दावली।

**इकाई-2** पुरातन-जीवनीयता, शब्दावली, शब्द ज्ञान-वर्षावर्षा, शिरो, अक्षरार्थी वाक्यांश (अन्तर्भावित) अर्थक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द।

**इकाई-3** देशवर्षा शिरो की विशेषता, देशवर्षा शिरो एवं वर्षा का वाक्य रूप।

**इकाई-4** वाक्यांश के हिन्दी का अनुसंधान, हिन्दी के वाक्यांश।

**इकाई-5** हिन्दी अर्थगत, अर्थगत, हिन्दी के अर्थगत।

साक्ष्य शिक्षण के लिए पुस्तकें-

1. वाक्यांश के अर्थ वाक्यांश अर्थगत रूप - क. 2. अर्थ अर्थवर्षा।
2. वाक्यांश शिरो और हिन्दी - अर्थ वाक्यांश - अर्थ अर्थवर्षा वाक्यांश।
3. वाक्यांश और हिन्दी - अर्थवर्षा, अर्थवर्षा अर्थवर्षा, अर्थवर्षा।

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Principal  
Bikaner College  
Bikaner (Raj.)





हिन्दी साहित्य  
प्रथम - प्रश्न पत्र  
( प्राचीन हिन्दी काव्य )  
( पेपर कोड-0103 )

अंक 75

उद्देश्य एवं प्रस्तावना-

प्राचीन से तात्पर्य है - आधुनिक काल से पूर्व का काल । सही अर्थ में हिन्दी भाषा और साहित्य का विकास आदिकाल से शुरू होता है । इसमें धार्मिक तथा ऐतिहासिक दो प्रकार का साहित्य मिलता है, जो प्रबंध, मुक्तक, रासो, फागु, चरित, सुभाषित आदि विविध । काव्यरूपों में अभिव्यंजित है । मध्यकालीन साहित्य की पृष्ठभूमि के रूप में इसे प्रतिष्ठापित किया जाता है ।

मध्यकालीन काव्य में भक्तिकाव्य, जहां लोक जागरण को स्वर देने वाला है, वहीं रीतिकाल अपने लौकिक-श्रृंगारिका, परिदृश्य में तत्कालीन सामाजिक, सांस्कृतिक, राजनीतिक स्थितियों को बेलौस अभिव्यंजित करता है । अतः भाषा, संस्कृति, विचार, मानवता, काव्यत्व, काव्यरूपता, लौकिकता-पारलौकिकता, आदि दृष्टियों से इसका अध्ययन अत्यावश्यक है ।

पाठ्य विषय -

1. कबीर (कबीर - कांतिकुमार जैन) प्रारंभिक 50 साखियाँ)
2. जायसी-संक्षिप्त पद्यावत-श्यामसुंदर दास) नागमती वियोग वर्णन
3. सूर (भ्रमर गीत सार - सं. आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल) प्रारंभिक 25 पद
4. तुलसी - "रामचरित मानस" के अयोध्याकाण्ड से प्रारंभिक 25 दोहे चौपाई, छंद सहित ।
5. घनानन्द (घनानन्द - सं. विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र) प्रारंभिक 25 छन्द द्रुत पाठ हेतु निम्नांकित तीन कवियों का अध्ययन किया जावेगा - जिसमें से किन्हीं दो पर लघूत्तरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -
  1. विद्यापति
  2. रहीम
  3. रसखान

अंक विभाजन-

|                      |            |
|----------------------|------------|
| 1. 3 व्याख्याएँ      | 30 प्रतिशत |
| 2. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न | 30 प्रतिशत |
| 3. लघूत्तरीय प्रश्न  | 20 प्रतिशत |
| 4. वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न | 20 प्रतिशत |





10. चौनियाल, देवी दत्त (2004), सुदूर संवेदन एवं भौगोलिक सूचना प्रणाली, शारदा पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद-2.

बी.ए./बी.एस.सी. तृतीय वर्ष  
प्रश्न पत्र-द्वितीय  
छत्तीसगढ़ का भूगोल  
(पेपर कोड - 0249)

अधिकतम अंक : 50

इकाई -1. भौतिक स्वरूप भौमिकीय संरचना उच्चावच, भूआकृतिक प्रदेश, अपवाह, जलवायु ।

इकाई -2. प्राकृतिक संसाधन-मिट्टी, प्रकार, विशेषताएँ, वितरण, जलसंसाधन: प्रमुख सिंचाई और बहुउद्देशीय परियोजनाएँ, वन : प्रकार, वितरण, वनों का संरक्षण, खनिज संसाधन - लौह अयस्क, कोयला डोलोमाइट, चुना पत्थर और बाक्साइट छत्तीसगढ़ में शक्ति के संसाधन।

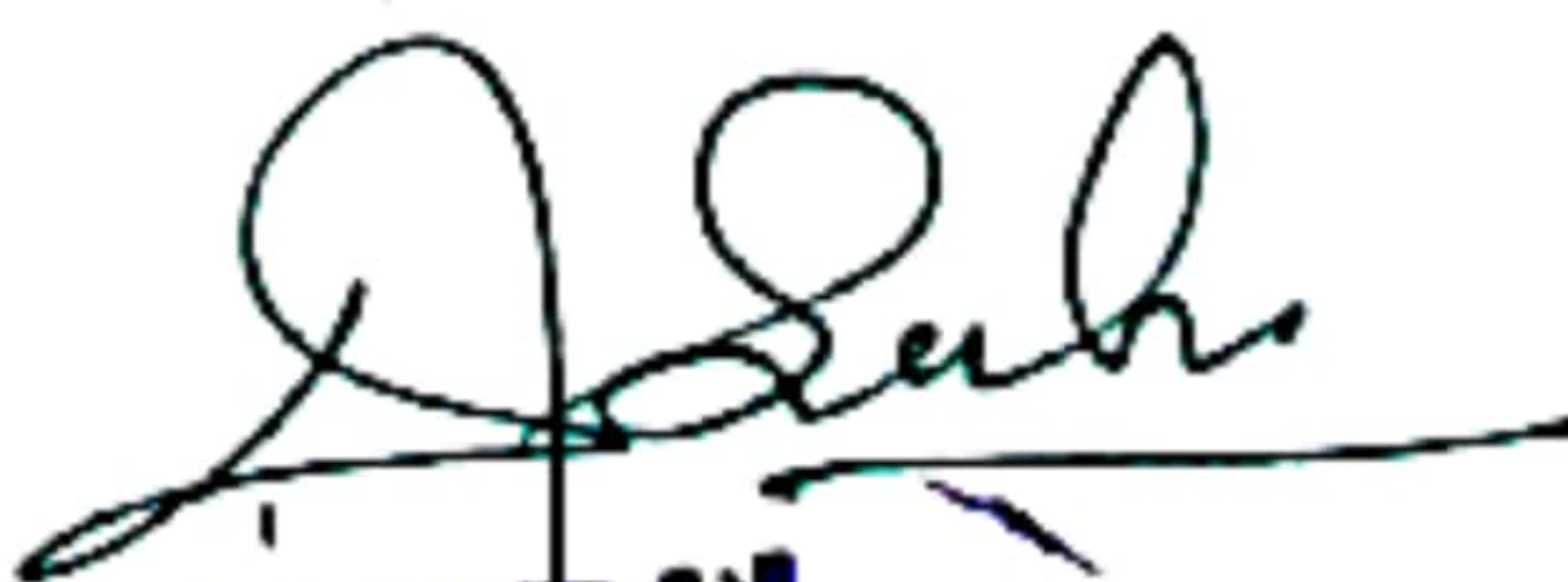
इकाई -3. कृषि- प्रमुख खाद्यान्न फसलें, दलहन एवं अन्य फसलें, जनसंख्या- वृद्धि, वितरण और घनत्व, जनजातिय जनसंख्या । ग्रामीण और नगरीय जनसंख्या ।

इकाई -4. उद्योग, लौह इस्पात उद्योग, सिमेंट चीनी, एल्युमिनीयम, छत्तीसगढ़ के औद्योगिक प्रदेश ।

इकाई -5. व्यापार, परिवहन, पर्यटन, छत्तीसगढ़ का सामाजिक आर्थिक विकास ।

**Books Recommended:**

1. Jha, Vibhash Kumar and Saumya Naiyyar (2013) Chhattisgarh Samagra, Chhattisgarh Rajya Hindi Granth Akadmi, Raipur
2. Kumar, Pramila (2003): Chhattisgarh Ek Bhugolik Addhyayan. Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Akadmi, Bhopal
3. Nagesh Jitendra and at all (2014): Chhattisgarh Sandarbh 2014 Jansanmpark Vibhag, C.G. Govt., Raipur
4. Tiwari, Vijay Kumar ( ): Geography of Chhattisgarh, Himalya Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd
5. Tripathi, Kaushlendra and Pursottam Chandrakar (2001): Geography of Chhattisgarh, Shardaprakashan, Aazad Nagar , Bilaspur.
6. Verma ,L.N. (2017): Geography of Chhattisgarh, Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Akadmi, Bhopal

  
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सेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम

एम.ए. राजनीति विज्ञान (M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE)

वी के उपाध्याय - भारतीय राजनय एवं विदेश नीति  
भाटिया एवं गुप्त - राजनय तथा अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संगठन  
H. Klausroger - Diplomacy  
H-G Noolson - Diplomacy  
L.B. Pearson - Diplomacy in Nuclear Age  
S: Reinsoh - Secret Diplomacy  
S Mansingh - Indias Search for power  
B. Prasad - Origins of Ind's Foreign policy

सेमेस्टर IV

पेपर - III

मानव अधिकार: समस्याएं और संभावनाएं

SEMESTER IV

PAPER - III

HUMAN RIGHTS: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS

**Unit-I:** मानव अधिकार- अर्थ परिभाषा, प्रकृति, और ऐतिहासिक विकास

Human Rights- Meaning, definition, nature and historical development.

मानव अधिकार - विभिन्न विचारधारा- उदारवादी, मार्क्सवादी, गांधीवादी

Human Rights - Different perspective: Liberal, Marxist, Gandhian.

**Unit-II:** भारत में मानव अधिकार और कर्तव्य

Human Right and duties in India

राष्ट्रीय मानव अधिकार आयोग- संगठन, उद्देश्य, कार्य- शक्तियां, महत्व, भूमिका

National Human Rights commission- Organisation, Objects, function and power, importance, role.

**Unit-III:** महिला, बाल अल्पसंख्यक एवं शरणार्थियों के अधिकार

Rights of women, child, minority and refugees

**Unit-IV:** संयुक्त राष्ट्र एवं मानवाधिकार

United Nation and Human Rights

मानवाधिकार का सार्वभौमिक घोषणा

Univresal declaration of Human Right

मानवाधिकार का अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संरक्षण: नागरिक, राजनीतिक, सामाजिक और आर्थिक अधिकार

International protection of Human Rights- Civil, Political, Social and Economic Rights

**Unit-V:** सामूहिक अधिकार: आत्म निर्णय का अधिकार

Collective Rights, The Right of Self Determination

भारत में मानव अधिकारों की समस्याएं और संभावनाएं

Problems and Possibilities of Human Rights in India

संदर्भ:-

रमेश प्रसाद गौतम, पृथ्वी पाल सिंह - भारत में मानव अधिकार

प्रो. आर.पी. जोशी - मानव अधिकार एवं कर्तव्य

व्ही.डी. महाजन - इंटरनेशनल लॉ

Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (CHHATTISGARH)  
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सेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम  
M.A. SOCIOLOGY

SEMESTER I

PAPER – III

**RURAL SOCIOLOGY**

**UNIT - I**

Rural Social System – Origin, Development, Indian Rural System, Indian Rural Social Structure.

**UNIT – II**

Rural Basic Concept – Peasant Society; Little Community, folk Culture.

**UNIT – III**

Rural Power Structure – Leadership, its changing patterns, **Village Panchayat**

**UNIT – IV**

Peasant Relations – Traditional and Contemporary.

**UNIT – V**

Indian Rural Process – Localization, Universalisation, Sanskritization, Little and Great tradition.

**Reference Books-**

1. Desai, A.R. (1977) - Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan (Mumbai)
2. Dhanagare, D.M. (1988) - Peasant movement in India. OUP New Delhi.
3. Andre Betaille (1974) - 6 Essays in comparative Sociology Oxford, New Delhi.
4. Joshi, P.C. (1976) - Land Reforms in India alive, New Delhi.
5. Thomer D. (1956) - The Agrarian prospects in India, University Press, New Delhi.





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## SEMESTER II Paper - III RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE

**UNIT - I**  
Rural Demography and Change – Rural Economy, Rural Social Stratification.

**UNIT - II**  
Rural Social institution-Family, Caste system, Caste Panchyat, Rural Education.

**UNIT - III**  
Rural Change – Social change in Rural India, Role and Hurdles of industrialization and urbanization.

**UNIT - IV**  
Rural Social problems and Peasant unrest – Poverty, unemployment, indebtedness, Gutbandi, Migration.

**UNIT - V**  
Rural Development and Programme – Planning, Progress, Problems, Panchayati Raj.

### Reference Books-

1. Patel, M.L. (1974) - Changing Land Problems of Tribal India, Progress Publishers, Bhopal
2. Desai, A.R. (1979) - Rural Society in Transition Popular Mumbai.
3. Andre Beteille (1986) - Inequality and social change, Oxford New Delhi.
4. A.R. Desai (2003) - Rural Sociology in India, Popular Mumbai.
5. Bardhan, P. - Poverty, Agrarian, -Structure and Political Economy in India.

  
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## SEMESTER I PAPER – IV URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA

### UNIT - I

Urban Society – Concept, importance, urban community, and urban life style.

### UNIT – II

Classification of Urban Society – City and town, Development of City, Development to centralized special industries.

### UNIT- III

Urbanization in India – Emerging trends of urbanization, Impact of Urbanization, Urban Culture.

### UNIT – IV


Changing pattern of urbanization – Changing occupational, structure and social stratification – caste, class, sex, family and housing.

### UNIT – V

**Problems of Urbanization** – Drugs Alcoholism, prostitution, slums, corruption, cyber crime.

### Reference Books-

1. Bose, A. (1978) - Studies in India, Urbanization (1901-1971) Tata McGraw Hill
2. Gold Harry (1982) - Sociology of Urban Life. Prentice Hall, Englewood.
3. Collin worth, J.B. (1972) - Problems of Urban Society volume II George and unwind Ltd.
4. Bhardwaj. R.K. (1974) - Urban Development in India, National Publishing House.
5. Ronan Paddison (2001) - Hand Book of Urban Societies, Sage India.

  
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सेमेस्टर पाठ्यक्रम  
M.A. SOCIOLOGY

SEMESTER II

Paper – IV

## URBAN SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND PROBLEMS

### UNIT - I

City and City Dimension – Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx and Max Weber.

### UNIT – II

Urban ecology and its theory – Concept, characteristics, **dimensions** theory, central area and Ecological patterns or importance of theory.

### UNIT – III

Sociological Thinkers – Georges Semmeal – Metropolitans, Lueas Bearth – Urbanization, Redfield – Rural – Urban Continuum.

### UNIT – IV

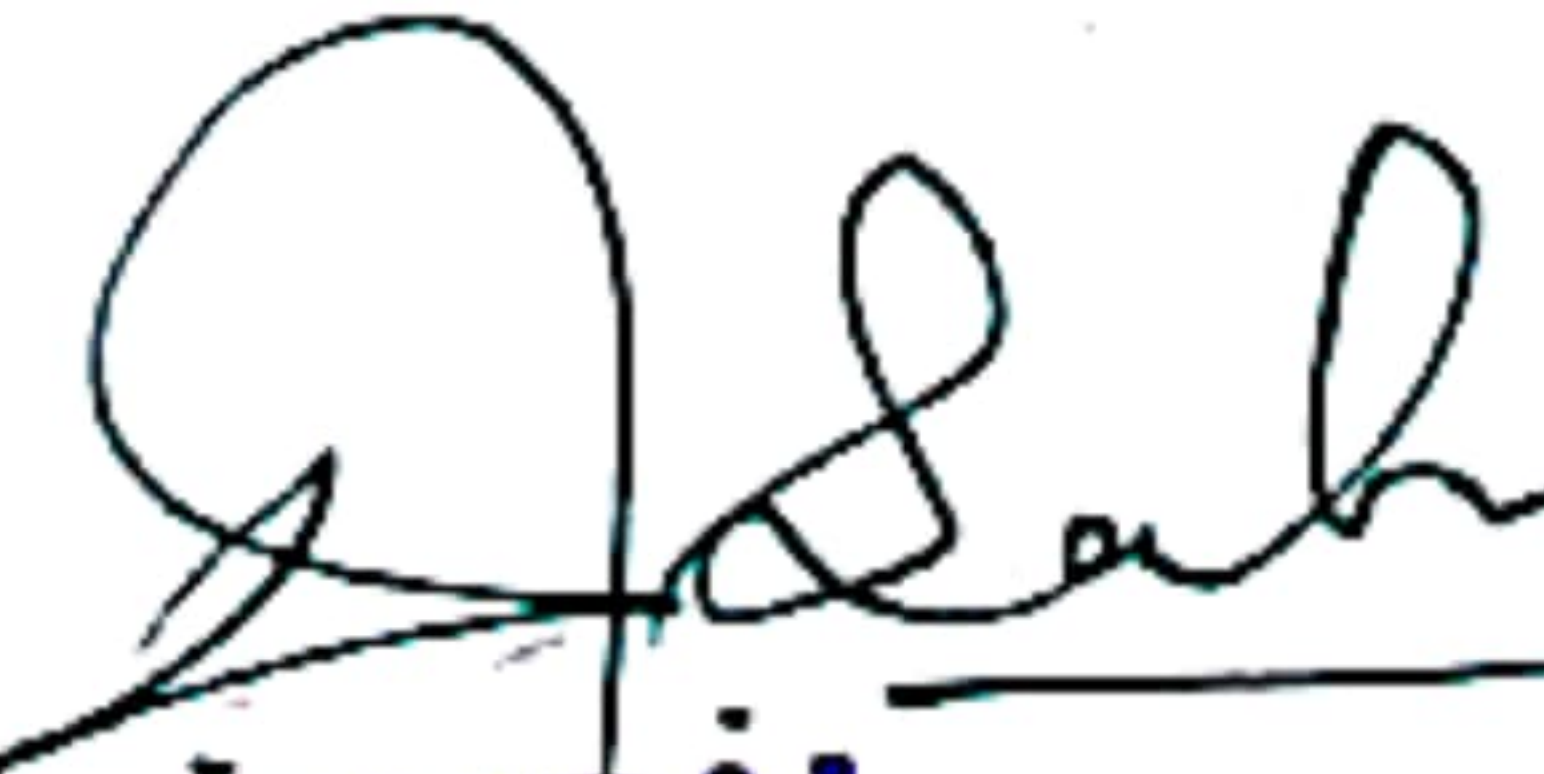
Urban Problems – Migration, Poverty, Unemployment, Environmental Pollution.

### UNIT – V

Urban planning in Chhattisgarh – Meaning of Urban Planning, Objectives, impact, factors of planning, urban management problems in Chhattisgarh and hurdles, Chhattisgarh Nagar Nigam.

### Reference Books-

1. Saunders Pater (1981) - Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutchinson.
2. Quinn, J.A. (1955) - Urban Sociology, S. Chand & Company New Delhi
3. Abrahamson, M (1976) - Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice Hall
4. Rohan Paddison (2001)- Handbook of Urban Societies, Sage, India
5. Bhardwaj, R.K. (1974) - Urban Development in India, National Publishing House.

  
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# बिलासपुर विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छत्तीसगढ़)

## SYLLABUS B.B.A. PART-I

### SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES FOR UNDER GRADUATE COURSES

1. "इन्वाइरमेंटल साइंसेस" के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा। BBA. भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।
2. पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंको का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर होंगे।
3. सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक - 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें आंतरिक विकल्प रहेगा)  
(अ) लघु प्रश्नोंत्तरीय - 25 अंक  
(ब) निबंधात्मक - 50 अंक
4. **Field Work** - 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रयोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।
5. उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।
6. पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क में संयुक्त रूप से 33% (तैंतीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।
7. स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकतम रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

#### UNIT-I

#### THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness.

Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources:

Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
- c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
- f) Land resources: Land as resources, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification.

Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.



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**UNIT-II Ecosystems**

(9 Lecture)

- Concept of ecosystems. Structure and function of an ecosystem
- Producers, consumers of an ecosystem.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:
  - a. Forest ecosystem
  - b. Grassland ecosystem
  - c. Desert ecosystem
  - d. Aquatic ecosystem (Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

**UNIT-III Biodiversity and its Conservation**

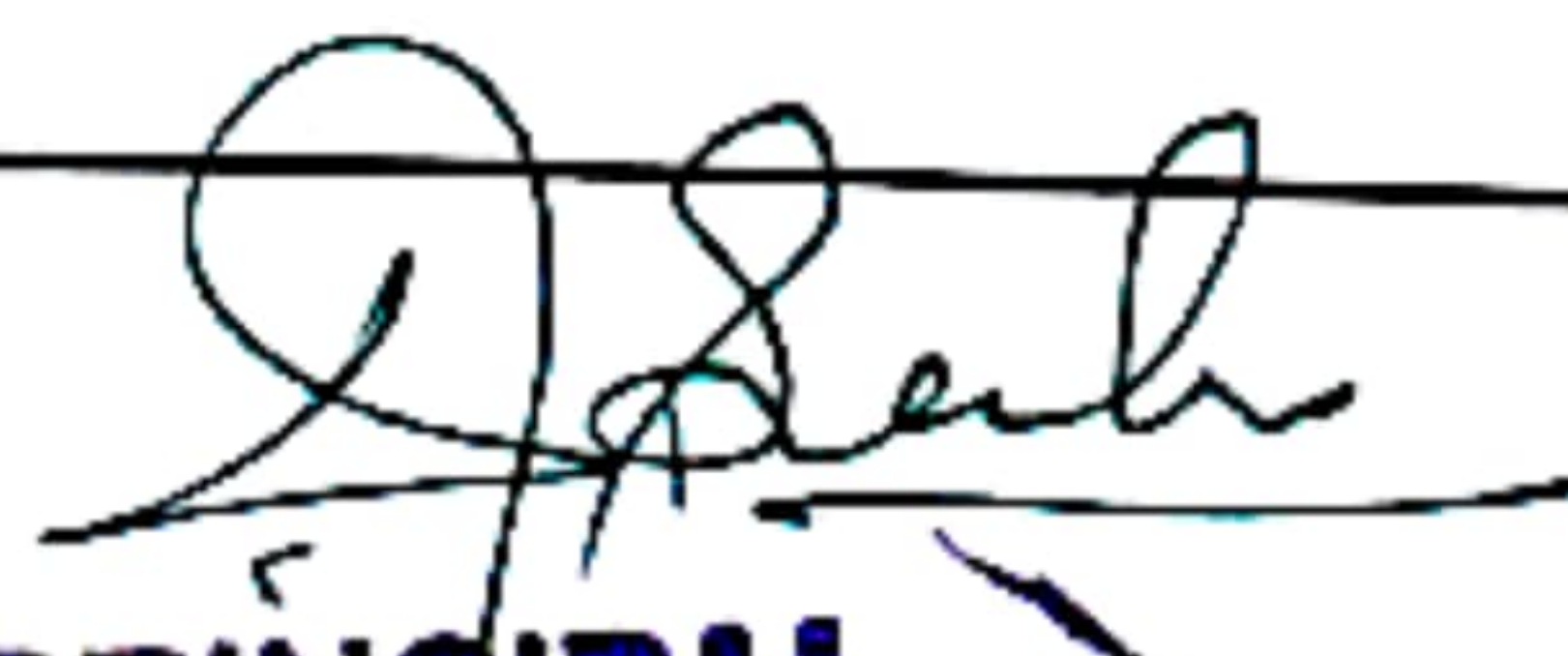
(9 Lecture)

- Introduction – Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.
- Bio geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, Ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man- wildlife Conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of Biodiversity.

**UNIT-IV Environmental Pollution**

(9 Lecture)

- Definition, causes, effects and control measures of –
  - a. Air pollution
  - b. Water pollution
  - c. Soil pollution
  - d. Marine pollution
  - e. Noise pollution
  - f. Nuclear hazards.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of Urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Pollution case studies
- Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.
- Human Population and the Environment
- Population growth, variation among nations.
- Population explosion – Family Welfare Programme.
- Environment and human health.
- Human Rights.



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SYLLABUS  
B.B.A. PART-I

**UNIT-V Social Issues and the Environment**

(9 Lecture)

- From Unsustainable to Sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns. Case studies.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion,
- Nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Environment Protection Act
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife Protection Act.
- Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Public awareness.
- Value Education
- HIV / AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health. Case Studies.



  
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## REVISED SYLLBUS

### B. A. Part- III (Economics)

**Subject : Development and Environmental Economics, Paper-I (Paper Code:0242)**

#### UNIT 1

Economic Growth and Development: Factor affecting economic growth (Labour, capital and technology), Developed and under developed Economy, Poverty-absolute & relative, Marxian model of Economic Growth, Mahalanobis Model of Economic Growth. Balanced and unbalanced growth.

#### UNIT 2

Problems of Population and growth pattern of population. Theory of demographic transition. Population, poverty and environment. Schumpeter's theory of economic growth, Theory of Big-Push, Nelson's theory of low-level income equilibrium trap, Theory of Critical minimum efforts,

#### UNIT 3

Harrod and Domar growth model, Solow's model of economic growth, Meades Neo classical models, Mrs. Joan Robinson's growth model, A. Lewis theory of unlimited supply of labour.

#### UNIT 4

Environment: Environmental and use, environmental disruption as an allocation, problem. valuation of environmental damages- land, water, air & forest, prevention control and abatement of pollution, choice of policy instruments in developing countries, environmental legislation, indicators of sustainable development, environmental accounting

#### UNIT 5

Concept of Intellectual Capital : Food Security, Education, Health & Nutrition, Role of agriculture in economic development, Land reforms, Efficiency & Productivity in Agriculture, new technology & Sustainable agriculture, Globalization & agriculture growth, the choice of technique appropriate technology & employment.

Reference :-

  
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## B.SC.-III (BOTANY) PAPER –I

### (ANALYTICAL TECHNOLOGY PLANT PATHOLOGY, EXPERIMENTAL EMBRYOLOGY, ELEMENTARY BIOSTATISTICS, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONSERVATION)

#### UNIT-I

Structure, Principle and applications of analytical instrumentation.

Chromatography technique, Oven, Incubator, Autoclave, Centrifuge, Spectrophotometere

#### UNIT-II

Plant Tissue culture techniques, growth media, totipotency, protoplast culture, somatic hybrids and cybrids, micropropagation , somaclonal variations, haploid culture.

Analytical techniques: Microscopy-Light microscope, Electron microscope

#### UNIT-III

General principles of plant pathology, general symptoms of fungal, bacterial and viral diseases, mode of infection, diseases resistance and control measures, plant quarantine. A study of epidemiology and etiology of following plant diseases.

Rust diseases of wheat, Tikka diseases of ground nut, Red rot of sugar can, Bacterial blight of rice, Yellow vein mosaic of b hindi, Little leaf of brinjal.

#### UNIT-IV


Introduction to pollution, green house gases, Ozone depletion, Dissolve oxygen, B.O.D., C.O.D.

Bio magnification, Eutrophication, Acid precipitation, Phytoremediation, Plant indicators, Biogeographical Zones of India, Concept of biodiversity, CBD, MAB, National parks and biodiversity Hot spots, Conservation strategies, Red Data Book, IUCN threat categories, invasive species, endemic species, concept of sustainable development.

#### UNIT-V

##### ELEMENTARY BIOSTATISTICS:

Introduction and application of Biostatics, measure of central tendency-Mean, Median, Mode, measures of dispersal-Standard deviation, standard error.

  
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## B.COM PART III

OPTIONAL GROUP B (Marketing Area)

TITLE OF PAPER - **PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING**

PAPER - I

### OBJECTIVE

The Objective of this course is to help students to understand the concept of marketing and its applications.

M.M. 75

| Present syllabus  | Proposed syllabus   | Remark    |
|---|---|-----------|
| UNIT-I Introduction : Nature and scope of marketing; Importance of marketing as a business function, and in the economy; Marketing concepts - traditional and modern; Selling vs. marketing; Marketing mix; Marketing environment.  | UNIT-I Introduction : Nature and scope of marketing; Importance of marketing as a business function, and in the economy; Marketing concepts - traditional and modern; Selling vs. marketing; Marketing mix; Marketing environment.  | No change |
| <b>UNIT-II Consumer Behaviour and Market Segmentation</b> : Nature, scope, and significance of consumer behaviour; Market segmentation - concept and importance; Bases for market segmentation.   | UNIT-II Consumer Behaviour and Market Segmentation : Nature, scope, and significance of consumer behaviour; Market segmentation - concept and importance; Bases for market segmentation.  | No change |
| UNIT-III Product : Concept of product, consumer, and industrial goods; Product planning and development; Packaging role and functions; Brand name and trade mark; after sales service; Product life cycle concept. Price : Importance of price in the marketing mix; Factors affecting price of a product/ Service ; Discounts and rebates. | UNIT-III Product : Concept of product, consumer, and industrial goods; Product planning and development; Packaging role and functions; Brand name and trade mark; after sales service; Product life cycle concept. Price : Importance of price in the marketing mix; Factors affecting price of a product/service; Discounts and rebates. | No change |
| UNIT-IV Distributions Channels and Physical Distribution; Distribution channels - Concept and role; Types of distribution channels. Factors affecting   | UNIT-IV Distributions Channels and Physical Distribution; Distribution channels - Concept and role; Types of distribution channels. Factors affecting choice of a   | No change |

  
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**Group - II - PAPER - II**  
**PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**OBJECTIVE**

This Course familiarizes the students with the basics of principles of management.

| Current Syllabus   | Proposed Syllabus  | Remark |
|--|--|--------|
| <b>UNIT-I Introduction</b> : Concept, nature, process, and significance of management; management roles (Mintzberg); An overview of functional areas of management; Development management thought; Classical and neo-classical systems; Concept approaches.   | <b>UNIT-I Introduction</b> : Concept, nature, process, and significance of management; management roles (Mintzberg); An overview of functional areas of management; Development management thought; Classical and neo-classical systems; Concept approaches.   |        |
| <b>UNIT-II Planning</b> : Concept, process and types. Decision making - concept and Bounded rationality; Management by objectives; Corporate planning; Environment analysis and diagnosis; Strategy formulation.   | <b>UNIT-II Planning</b> : Concept, process and types. Decision making - concept and Bounded rationality; Management by objectives; Corporate planning; Environment analysis and diagnosis; Strategy formulation.   |        |
| <b>UNIT-III Organizing</b> : Concept, nature, process and significance; Authority and resident relationships; Centralization and decentralization; Departmentation; Organization structure - forms and contingency factors.  | <b>UNIT-III Organizing</b> : Concept, nature, process and significance; Authority and resident relationships; Centralization and decentralization; Departmentation; Organization structure - forms and contingency factors.  |        |
| <b>UNIT-IV Motivating and Leading People at work</b> : Motivation - concept; Theories Herzberg, McGregor, and Ouchi; Financial and non-financial incentives. Leadership - concept and leadership styles; Leadership theories (Tannenb Schmidt.); Likert's System Management; Communication - nature, process, networks, and barriers, Effective Communication. | <b>UNIT-IV Motivating and Leading People at work</b> : Motivation - concept; Theories Herzberg, McGregor, and Ouchi; Financial and non-financial incentives. Leadership - concept and leadership styles; Leadership theories (Tannenb Schmidt.); Likert's System Management; Communication - nature, process, networks, and barriers, Effective Communication. |        |
| <b>UNIT-V Managerial Control</b> : Concept and process; Effective control system; Technical control - traditional and modern. Management of Change : Concept, nature, and process of planned Resistance to change; Emerging horizons of management in a environment.   | <b>UNIT-V Managerial Control</b> : Concept and process; Effective control system; Technical control - traditional and modern. Management of Change : Concept, nature, and process of planned Resistance to change; Emerging horizons of management in a environment.   |        |

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr. R.C. Agrawal, Agra.
2. Dr. S.C. Saxena, Agra.
3. Wehrich and Koontz, et al : Essentials of Management; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

  
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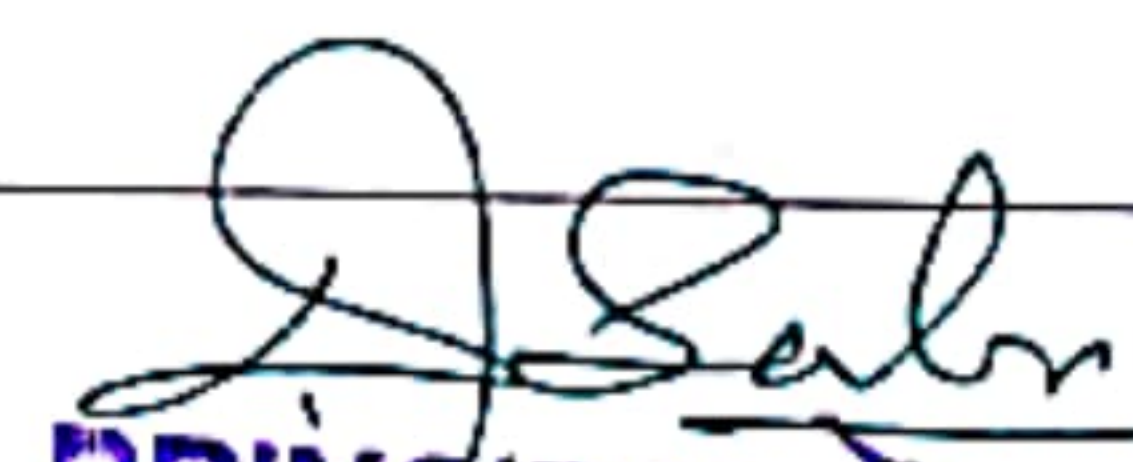


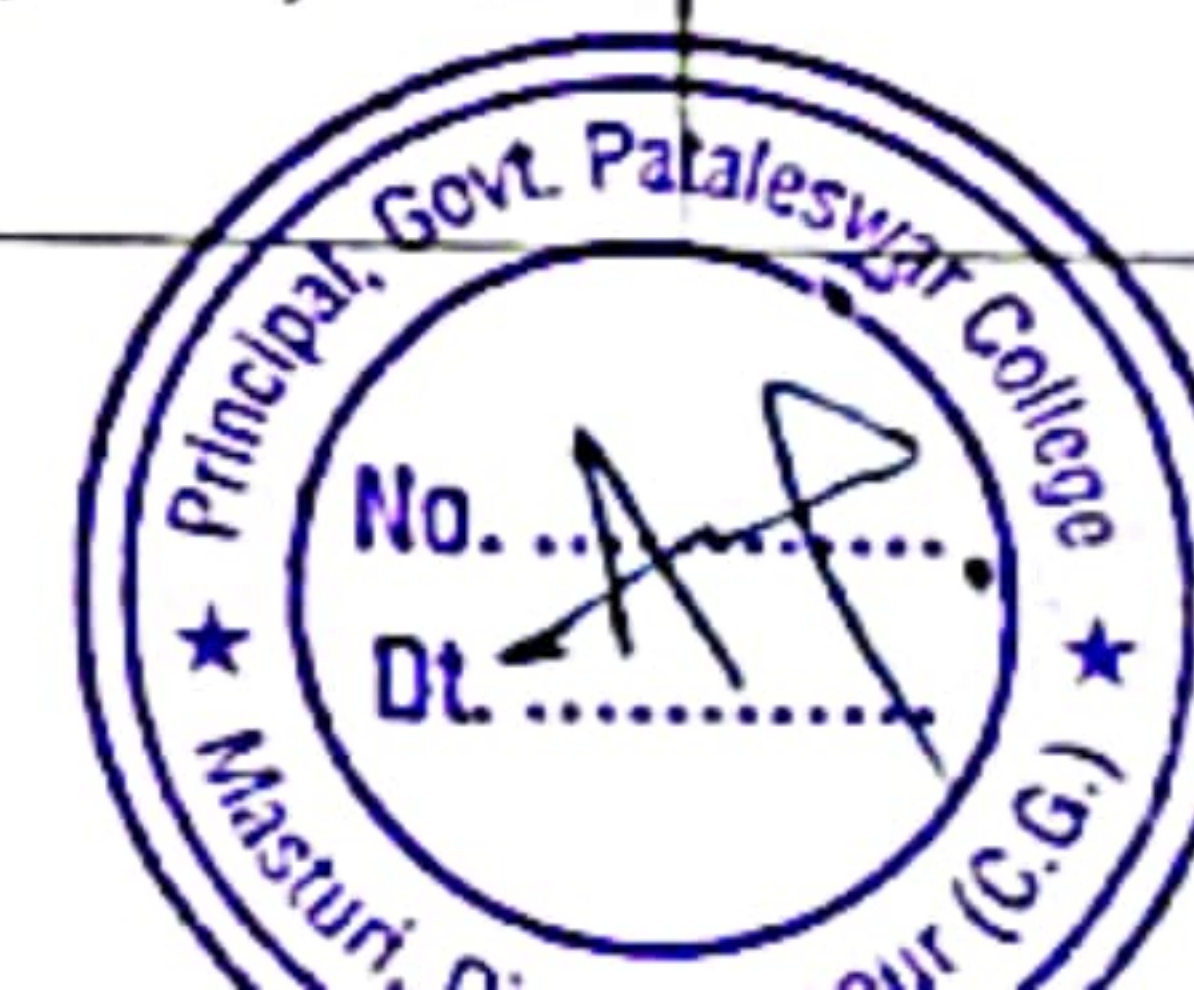
# B.Com Part- I Compulsory

## Group – III Paper – I – BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

**OBJECTIVE** – To acquainting the students with the emerging issues in business at the national and international level in the light of the policies of liberalization and globalization.

| Present Syllabus  | Proposed Syllabus  | Remark   |
|---|--|--|
| <p><b>UNIT –I</b><br/>Indian Business Environment : Concept, components and importance<br/>Economic Trends (overview) : Income : Saving and investment ; industry; Trade and balance of payment, Money ; Finance ; Prices.</p> <p><b>UNIT –II</b><br/>Problems of Growth : Unemployment ; Poverty ; Regional imbalances ; social injustice; Inflation ; Parallel economy ; Industrial sickness.</p> <p><b>UNIT –III</b><br/>Role of Government ; Monetary and fiscal policy ; Industrial policy ; Industrial licensing. Privatization ; Devaluation; Export-Import policy; Regulation of foreign investment; Collaborations in the light of recent changes.</p> <p><b>UNIT –IV</b><br/>Review of Previous Plans, the current five year Plan, major policy, Resources Allocation.</p> <p><b>UNIT –V</b><br/>International Environment ; international trading environment (overview); Trends in World trade and the problems of developing countries; Foreign trade and economic growth; International economic groupings ; International economic institutions – GATT. WTO World Bank. IMF; FDI; Counter trade.</p> | <p><b>UNIT –I</b><br/>Business Environment : Concept, Components and Importance ,Economic Trends (overview) : Income : Saving and investment ; Trade and balance of payment, Money and Finance .</p> <p><b>UNIT –II</b><br/>Problems of Growth : Unemployment ; Poverty ; Regional imbalances ; Social Injustice;Inflation ; Parallel economy ; Industrial sickness.</p> <p><b>UNIT –III</b><br/>Role of Government ; Monetary and fiscal policy ; Industrial policy ; Industrial licensing. Privatization ; Liberalisation, Globalisation Devaluation; Demonitisation; Export-Import policy.</p> <p><b>UNIT –IV</b><br/>Economic Planning in India : Need, objectives, Strategy; Review of Previous Plans, Planning Commission.<br/>Foreign Exchange Management Act 2000 : Basic Concept and Main Provisions.</p> <p><b>UNIT –V</b><br/>International Environment ; Trends in World trade and the problems of developing countries; Foreign trade and economic growth; International economic groupings – GATT. ,WTO ,UNCTAD, World Bank, IMF; FDI.</p> | <p>Addition of Liberalization, Globalization and Demonitisation.</p> <p>Addition of Planning Commission and omitted current five year plan.</p> <p>Addition of UNCTAD and omitted international trading environment.</p> |

  
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Group - I - PAPER - II  
COMPANY LAW

OBJECTIVE

This objective of this course is to provide basic knowledge of the provisions Companies Act, 2013, along with relevant case law.

| Current Syllabus   | Proposed Syllabus  | Remark |
|--|--|--------|
| <b>UNIT-I</b> Corporate personalities; Kinds of Companies, Nature & Scope, promotion on and incorporation of companies.  | <b>UNIT-I</b> Corporate personalities; Kinds of Companies, Nature & Scope, promotion on and incorporation of companies.  |        |
| <b>UNIT-II</b> Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association; Prospectus, Shares; share capital - transfer and transmission.  | <b>UNIT-II</b> Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association; Prospectus, Shares; share capital - transfer and transmission.  |        |
| <b>UNIT-III</b> Capital management - borrowing powers, mortgages and charges, debentures. Directors - Managing Director, whole time director, Appointment, Remuneration, and duties. | <b>UNIT-III</b> Capital management - borrowing powers, mortgages and charges, debentures. Directors - Managing Director, whole time director, Appointment, Remuneration, and duties. |        |
| <b>UNIT-IV</b> Company meetings - kinds, Notice, quorum, voting, proxy, resolutions, minutes.  | <b>UNIT-IV</b> Company meetings - kinds, Notice, quorum, voting, proxy, resolutions, minutes.  |        |
| <b>UNIT-V</b> majority powers and minority rights; Prevention of oppression and mismanagement.<br>Winding up - kinds and conduct.  | <b>UNIT-V</b> majority powers and minority rights; Prevention of oppression and mismanagement.<br>Winding up - kinds and conduct.  |        |

SUGGESTED READINGS :

1. Singh Avtar : Company Law; Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
2. Dr. S.M. Shukla, Shahitya Bhawan Agra.
3. Dr. R.C. Agrawal, Shahitya Bhawan Agra.
4. Kapoor N.D. : Company Law - Incorporating the Provisions of the companies Amendment Act, 2013 Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

  
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## B.COM PART III

COMPULSORY CORE COURSE

TITLE OF PAPER - Group-I - PAPER – II - **AUDITING**

OBJECTIVE

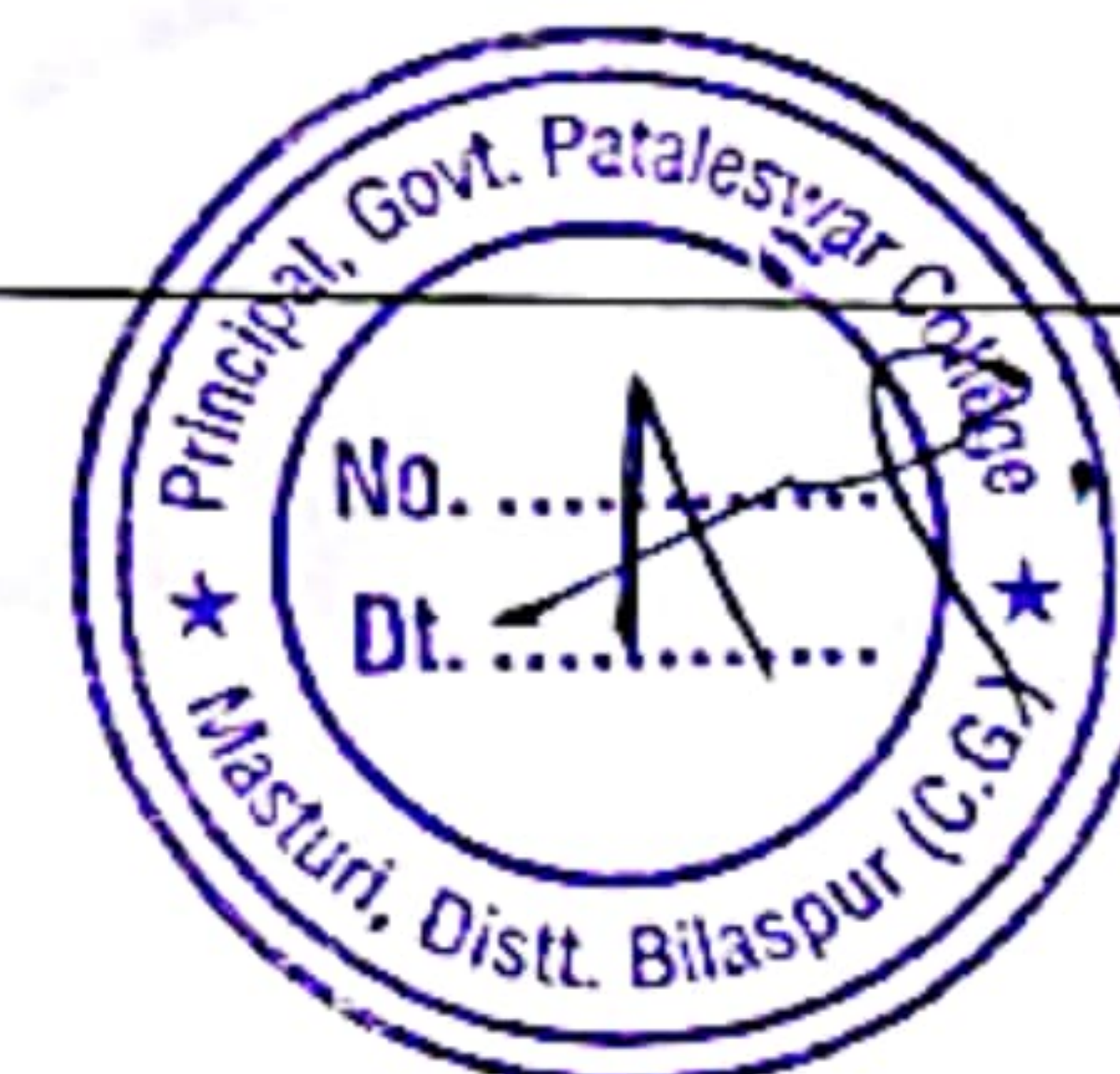
This course aims at imparting knowlege about the principles and methods of auditing and their applications.

M.M. 75

| Present syllabus   | Proposed syllabus   | Remark   |
|--|---|--|
| <b>UNIT-I Introduction</b> : Meaning and objectives of auditing; Types of audit; Internal audit. Audit Process : Audit programme; Audit note books; Working papers and evidences.  | UNIT-I Introduction : Meaning and objectives of auditing; Types of audit; Internal audit. Audit Process : Audit programme; Audit note books; Working papers and evidences.  | No change  |
| <b>UNIT-II Internal Check System</b> : Internal control. Audit Procedure : Vouching : Verification of assets and liabilities.  | UNIT-II Internal Check System : Internal control. Audit Procedure : Vouching : Verification of assets and liabilities.  | No change  |
| <b>UNIT-III Audit of Limited Companies</b> :<br>a. Company auditor - Appointment, powers, duties, and liabilities.<br>b. Divisible profits and dividend.<br>c. Auditor's report - standard report and qualified report.<br>d. Special audit of banking companies.<br>e. Audit of educational institutions.<br>f. Audit of Insurance companies. | UNIT-III Audit of Limited Companies :<br>a. Company auditor –Qualification, Appointment, powers, duties, Resignation and liabilities.<br>b. Divisible profits and dividend.<br>c. Auditor's report - standard report and qualified report.<br>d. Special audit of banking companies.<br>e. Audit of educational institutions.<br>f. Audit of Insurance companies. | Added Qualificati on and Resignatio n of company auditor |
| <b>UNIT-IV Investigation : Investigation; Audit of non profit companies,</b><br>a. Where fraud is suspected, and<br>b. When a running a business is proposed.<br>c. Varifications & Valuation of assets.   | UNIT-IV Investigation : Investigation; Audit of non profit companies,<br>a. Where fraud is suspected, and<br>b. When a running a business is proposed.<br>c. Varifications & Valuation of assets.   | No change  |

  
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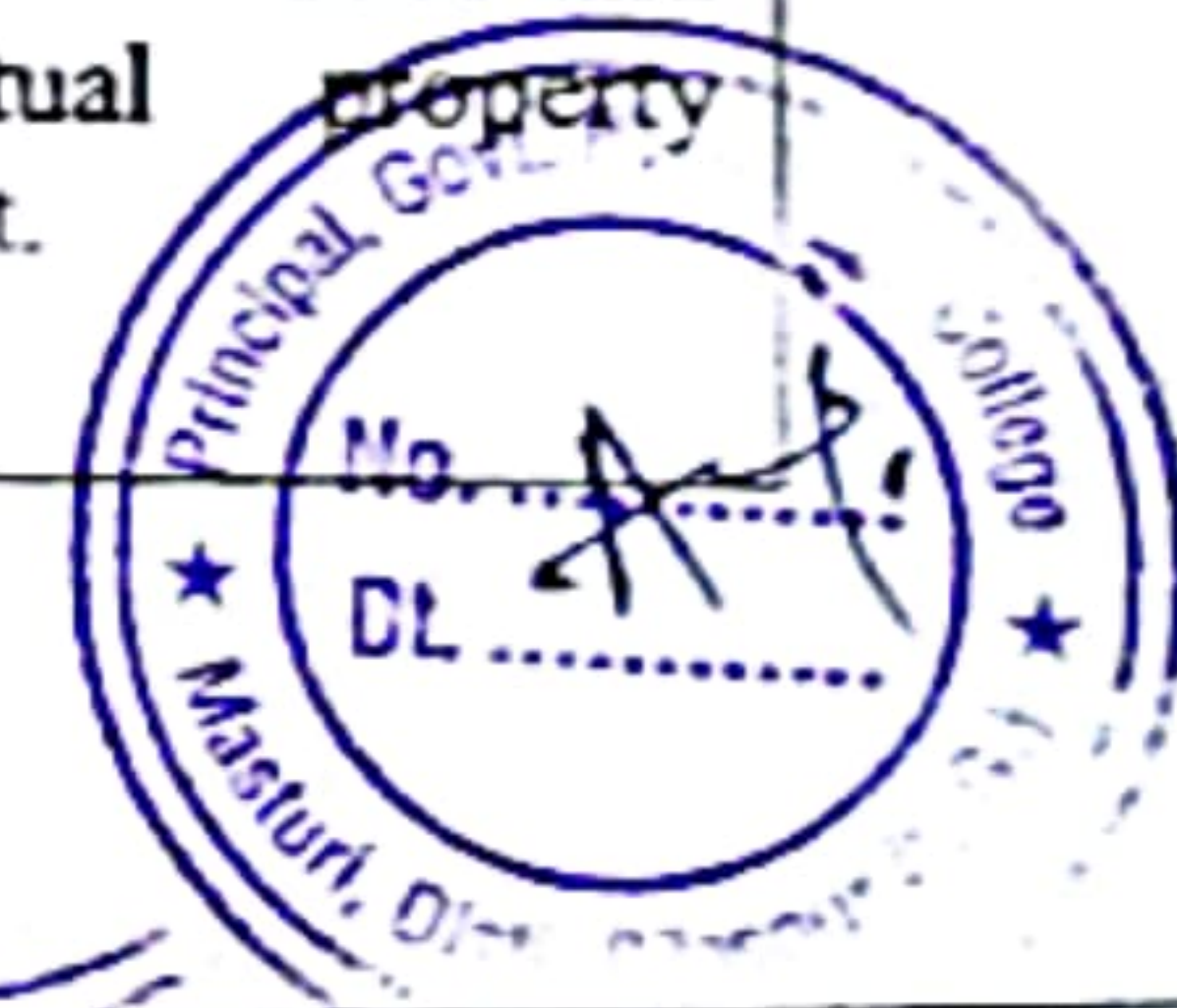
## B.Com Part- I Compulsory

### Group – II Paper – II – BUSINESS REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

**OBJECTIVE** – To provide a brief idea about the framework of Indian business laws.

| Present Syllabus   | Proposed Syllabus  | Remark   |
|--|--|--|
| <p><b>UNIT –I</b><br/>Law of Contract (1872) : Nature of contract ; Classification ; Offer and acceptance; Capacity of parties to contract, free consent, Considerations, Legality of object; Agreement declared void; Performance of contract; Discharge of contract; Remedies for breach of contract.</p> <p><b>UNIT –II</b><br/>Special contracts; Indemnity ; Guarantee; Bailment and pledge; Agency.</p> <p><b>UNIT –III</b><br/>Sale of Goods Act (1930) ;Formation of contracts of sale ;Goods and their classification, price, Conditions and warranties; Transfer of property in goods; Performance of the contract of sales; Unpaid seller and his rights; sale by auction; Hire purchase agreement.</p> <p><b>UNIT –IV</b><br/>Negotiable Instrument Act (1881) : Definition of negotiable instrument; Feature; Promissory note; Bill of exchange &amp; cheque; Holder and holder in the due course; Crossing of a cheque, types of crossing; Negotiation; Dishonour and discharge of negotiable instrument.</p> <p><b>UNIT –V</b><br/>The Consumer Protection Act 1986 : Sailable features; Definition of consumer ; Grievance redressal machinery;<br/>Foreign Exchange Management Act 2000 : Definition and main provisions, Right to Information Act 2005(Main Provision)</p> | <p><b>UNIT –I</b><br/>Law of Contract (1872) –I : Nature of contract ; Classification ; Offer and acceptance; Capacity of parties to contract, free consent, Considerations, Legality of object; Agreement declared void.</p> <p><b>UNIT –II</b><br/>Law of Contract (1872) - II : Performance of contract, Discharge of contract; Remedies for breach of contract.<br/>Special contracts; Indemnity ; Guarantee; Bailment and pledge; Agency.</p> <p><b>UNIT –III</b><br/>Sale of Goods Act (1930) ;Formation of contracts of sale ;Goods and their classification, price, Conditions and warranties; Transfer of property in goods; Performance of the contract of sales; Unpaid seller and his rights; sale by auction; Hire purchase agreement.</p> <p><b>UNIT –IV</b><br/>Negotiable Instrument Act (1881) : Definition of negotiable instrument; Feature; Promissory note; Bill of exchange &amp; cheque; Holder and holder in the due course; Crossing of a cheque, types of crossing; Negotiation; Dishonor and discharge of negotiable instrument.</p> <p><b>UNIT –V</b><br/>The Consumer Protection Act 1986 : Main Provision, Definition of consumer ,Consumer Disputes , Grievance redressal machinery ; Indian Partnership Act 1932.<br/>Limited Liabilities Partnership Act 2008.<br/>Introduction of Intellectual Property Right Act – Copyright, Patent &amp; Trademark.</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Balancing of Syllabus</u></p> <p>Replaced FEMA &amp; RTI with Partnership act, LLP Act 2008 and Intellectual Property right act.</p> |

  
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## FUNDAMENTALS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP

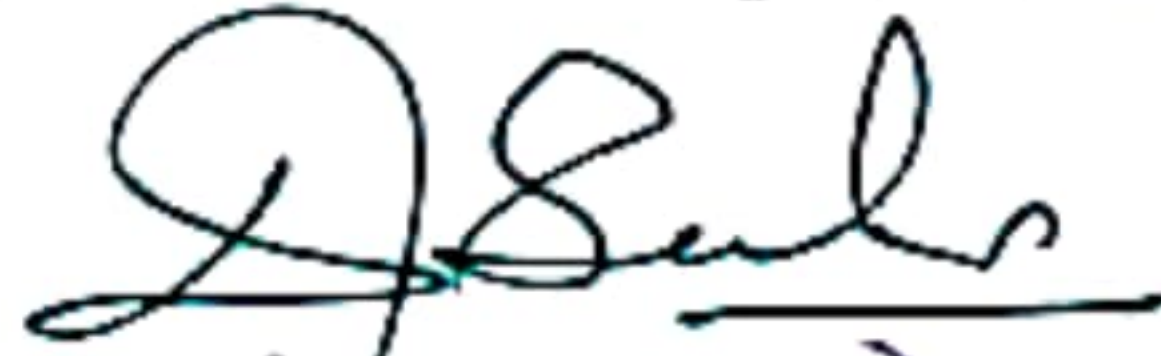
## OBJECTIVE

It Provides exposure to the students to the entrepreneurial culture and industrial growth so as to preparing them to set up and manage their own small units.

| Current Syllabus   | Proposed Syllabus  | Remark |
|--|--|--------|
| UNIT-I Introduction : The entrepreneur; Definition; Emergence of entrepreneurial class; Theories of entrepreneurship; Role of socio - economic environment; Characteri-stics.  | UNIT-I Introduction : The entrepreneur; Definition; Emergence of entrepreneurial class; Theories of entrepreneurship; Role of socio - economic environment; Characteri-stics.  |        |
| UNIT-II Promotion of a Venture; Opportunities analysis; External environmental analysis economic, social and technological; Competitive factors; Legal requirements for establishment of a new unit, and raising of funds; Venture capital sources and documentation required.   | UNIT-II Promotion of a Venture; Opportunities analysis; External environmental analysis economic, social and technological; Competitive factors; Legal requirements for establishment of a new unit, and raising of funds; Venture capital sources and documentation required.   |        |
| UNIT-III Entrepreneurial Behavior : Innovation and entrepreneur; Entrepreneurial behavior and Psycho - Theories, Social responsibility.  | UNIT-III Entrepreneurial Behavior : Innovation and entrepreneur; Entrepreneurial behavior and Psycho - Theories, Social responsibility.  |        |
| UNIT-IV Entrepreneurial Development Programs (EDP) : EDP, their role, relevance, and achievements; Role of Government in organizing EDPs; Critical evaluation.   | UNIT-IV Entrepreneurial Development Programs (EDP) : EDP, their role, relevance, and achievements; Role of Government in organizing EDPs; Critical evaluation.   |        |
| UNIT-V Role of Entrepreneur : Role of an entrepreneur in economic growth as an innovator, generation of employment opportunities, complementing and supplementing economic growth, bringing about social stability and balanced regional development of industries; Role in export promotion and import substitution, forex earnings, and augmenting and meeting local demand. | UNIT-V Role of Entrepreneur : Role of an entrepreneur in economic growth as an innovator, generation of employment opportunities, complementing and supplementing economic growth, bringing about social stability and balanced regional development of industries; Role in export promotion and import substitution, forex earnings, and augmenting and meeting local demand. |        |

## SUGGESTED READINGS :

3. Srivastava S.B. : A Practical Guide to industrial Entrepreneurs; Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
4. Tandon B.C. : Environment and Entrepreneur; Chugh Publications, Allahabad.
5. Prasanna Chandra : Project Preparation, Appraisal, Implementation; Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

  
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